

1650 ± 50

The paper money we use today comes from the English custom of storing gold and other valuables in goldsmiths' vaults in return for a written receipt for them. The receipt was used as money.

"Race" ^{more that} ~~no good~~ Jews in
what he saw as similarities between

Indians & Jews, such as their customs
and their language

1650

Menasseh Ben Israel published
Hope of Israel

c 1650-1850

Coldest part of the Little Ice Age.

Average global temperature roughly 1°C lower than today.

Coldest since end of last true Ice Age 11,000 yrs ago
= 9000 BC

1650

Population of Earth 500 π

Sept 3, 1650

Battle of Dunbar

25,000 men Scottish Army
attacked English Army
under Oliver Cromwell,
resulted in devastating defeat
for Scottish Covenanters at
Dunbar, Scotland during
English Civil War (10,000 Scots
taken prisoner by English
Sept 3, 1650.

1650

Toothbrushes appeared in about
1650